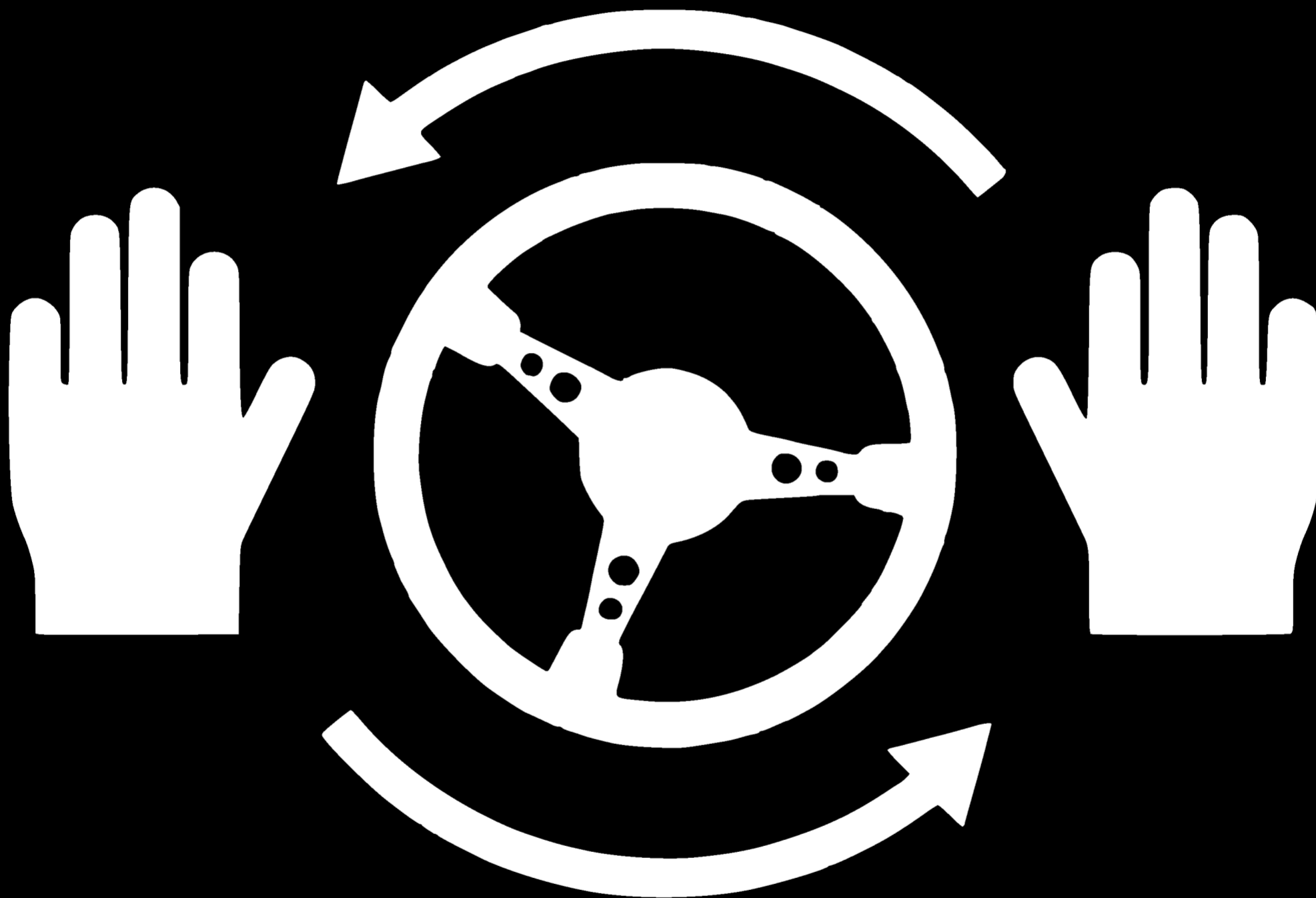


OpenPilotX



loading